

**DIFFERENTIAL TOPOLOGY**  
**PROBLEM SHEET 5**

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**Problem 1** (10, [shrinking](#)). Let  $M$  be a smooth manifold and  $\mathfrak{U} = (U_i)_{i \in I}$  be a locally finite open covering using charts, such that  $U_i$  has a compact closure in  $M$ . Show that there is an open cover of  $M$  which is a shrinking of  $\mathfrak{U}$ .

**Problem 2** (10, [submersions](#)). Let  $r \geq 1$ . Show that  $\text{Subm}^r(M, N)$  is open in  $C^r(M, N)$ .

**Problem 3** (20, [strong topology](#)). (i) Show that for  $0 \leq r < s$  the inclusion map  
$$C_s^r(M, N) \rightarrow C_s^r(M, N)$$

is continuous.

(ii) Let  $M, N$  be smooth manifolds and  $M$  be compact. Show that the strong and the weak topology on  $C^r(M, N)$  coincide.

**Problem 4** (10, [partition of unity](#)). Give a solution for Example 2.7(b).

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*Date:* Please hand in before the lecture by **March 17th 2023**. For all exercises the results need to be proven using results from this lecture and the lectures before, provided you give a reference.