

**COMMUTATIVE ALGEBRA**  
**EXERCISE SHEET 13**

PROF. DANIEL SKODLERACK

**Problem 1** (10 points). Show that a closed subset  $V$  of the Grothendieck spectrum of a ring  $R$  is irreducible if and only if  $I(V)$  is a prime ideal.

**Problem 2** (10 points). Let  $\kappa$  be a field. Show that the completion of  $R = \kappa[X_1, \dots, X_n]$  with respect to the ideal  $(X_1, \dots, X_n)_R$  is  $\kappa$ -algebra-homeomorphic to  $\kappa[[X_1, \dots, X_n]]$ .

**Problem 3** (10 points). Prove Example 169(c).

**Problem 4.** Show that the cubes in  $\mathbb{Z}_3$ , i.e. the elements of the form  $x^3$ ,  $x \in \mathbb{Z}_3$ , are exactly the elements zero and the ones of the form  $3^{3l}a$  with  $l \in \mathbb{N}_0$  and  $a \in \mathbb{Z}_3$ ,  $a \equiv_9 +1, -1$ .

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*Date:* Please hand in before the lecture on Thursday **23.12.2021**. For all exercises the results need to be proven. You are allowed to use results from the Abstract Algebra course.